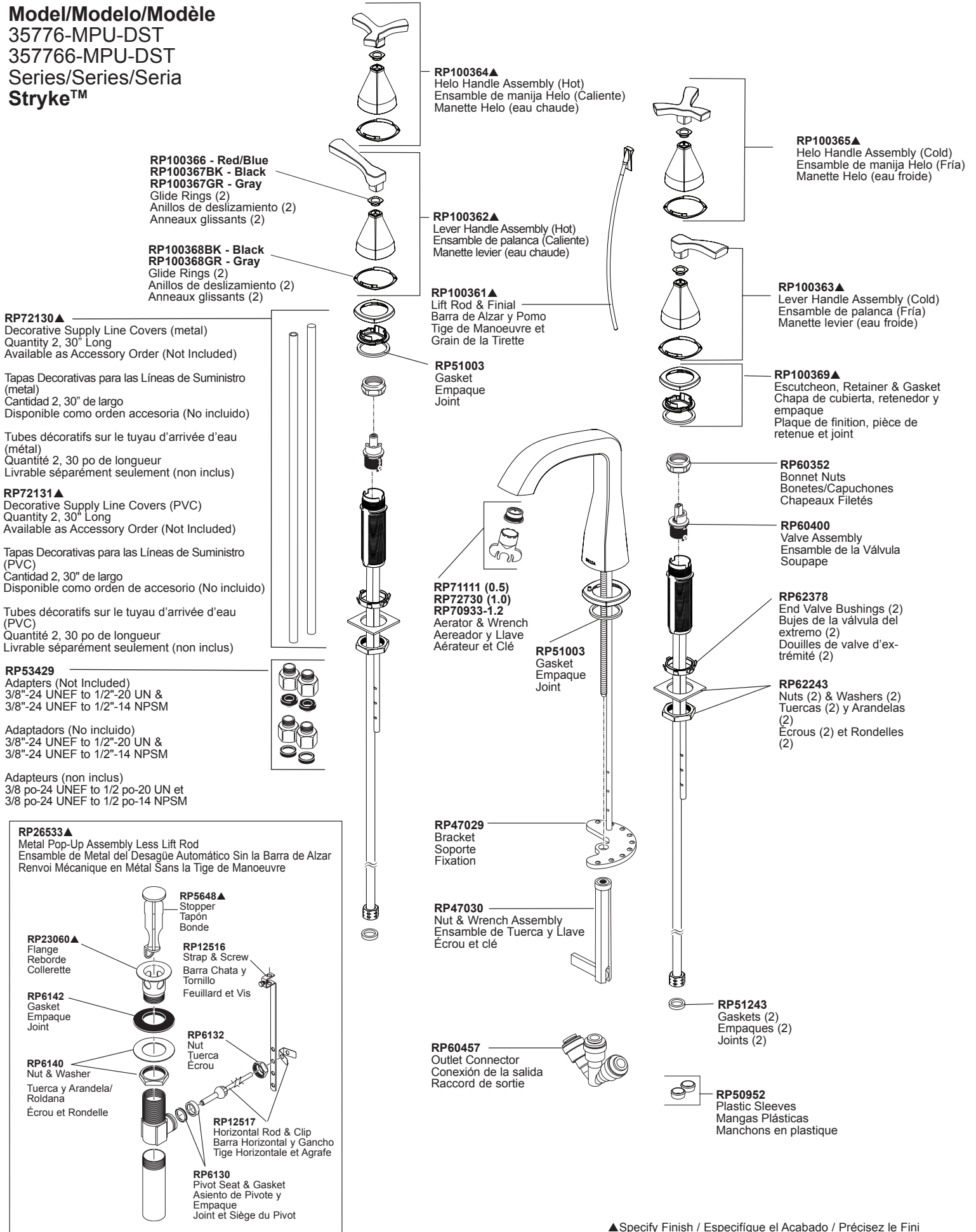


Model/Modelo/Modèle
35776-MPU-DST
357766-MPU-DST
Series/Series/Seria
Stryke™



▲Specify Finish / Especificque el Acabado / Précisez le Fini